### Course Overview for PoCS

Last updated: 2025/10/28, 09:33:43 EDT

Principles of Complex Systems, Vols. 1, 2, 3D, 4 Fourever, V for Vendetta

### Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds

Computational Story Lab | Vermont Complex Systems Institute
University of Vermont | Santa Fe Institute





















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On Instagram at pratchett\_the\_cat

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Describe | Explain | Create | Share | Ethos: Play







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### Vermont Complex Systems Center (2006–):

- Diverse research and teaching portfolio.
- Funding from many sources: NSF, NIH, DARPA, Microsoft, MITRE, Computer Associates, MassMutual, Google, foundations.
- Regular global press coverage: NYT, BBC, WaPo, NatGeo, ...
- & Conferences: "Big Data, Big Stories", "Big Scale, Big Fail", "Prediction: the Next Big Thing", NetSci 2019 , ALife 2020 .
- Fully developed educational platform in Complex Systems and Data Science.
- Complex Networks Winter Workshops in Quebec City
- Reculty hires of true Complex Systems scholars.
- Numerous NSF CAREER awards (including PECASE).
- Connecting Graduate and Undergraduate Students across campus (SCRaPS).
- Paper Shredder, Research Jam, and ComplexiTea.

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### Some Major support:

MassMutual Center for Excellence in Complex Systems and Data Science

vermontcomplexsystems.org/partner/MMCOE/

Winiversity of Vermont-Google Open-Source Complex Ecosystems And Networks (OCEAN)
vermontcomplexsystems.org/partner/OCEAN/





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# We're interested in many things:

- Sociotechnical systems
- Social Contagion and Influence
- Happiness and Well-being
- & Language and Stories
- Social unrest
- Conflict
- Robotics
- Artificial Intelligence

- Complex Networks
- Climate
- 옳 Biology
- 🚴 Ecology
- Geomorphology
- Space
- Complex Fluids
- 🚳 (Smart) Power Grids
- 🚳 Critical infrastructure
- 备 Defense

- 🙈 Public Policy
- 备 Health and Medicine
- Brainz Brains
- Neuroscience
- Food systems
- & Epidemiology
- Pandemics
- Organizations
- Economics
- 🙈 Wealth inequality
- 😽 Financial Systems

### Leveling up—Scaffolded educational mission:

- Data Science Undergrad.
- Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems and Data Science
- Fall, 2015–: MS in Complex Systems and Data Science
- Fall, 2018–: PhD in <del>The Study</del> of <del>Interesting Things</del> Complex Systems and Data Science



All the words: http://vermontcomplexsystems.org .

## Dipoloma-posters:









### Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems and Data Science:

Principles of Complex Systems is one of three core requirements for UVM's five course Certificate of Graduate Study in Complex Systems .

🙈 Modelling Complex Systems I and II

Data Science I and II

Principles of Complex Systems Vols. 1 and 2

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# Framing (funfully):

### Science = Area of study + Instruments of study

- Stars and Telescopes = Astronomy
- Rocks and Hammers = Geology
- Water and Partial Differential Equations = Fluid Dynamics
- & Brains and Giant Imaging Machines = Neuroscience
- Reople and Deception = Social Psychology
- Mathematics and Mathematics = Pure mathematics
- 🚵 Mind and Mind = Psychotherapy, Insight meditation, ...
- Complex Systems + Data Science = Postdisciplinary Systems Science

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Funding: NSF, NIH, NIDA, NASA, MITRE, James S. McDonnell Foundation, ONR, DARPA, MassMutual, Google, Computer Associates; [YOUR WONDERFUL FUNDING AGENCY HERE]

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# Outside

by Rowan Jacobsen, August 2017.
(Reprinted in UVM Quarterly, 2018.)



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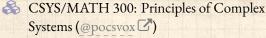
Topics

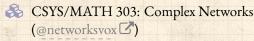
Tarot Cards



### Courses:









MATH 124/122: Matrixology (Linear Algebra)
(@matrixologyvox and @svdthematrices 🗹)

MATH 237: Numerical Analysis (@MachEps237 ☑)



MATH 266: Chaos, fractals & dynamical systems (@NonperiodicFlow )

MATH 330: Ordinary Differential Equations
 (@dallthethingsdt ♂)

Courses act as research incubators and have helped generate many papers 🕜

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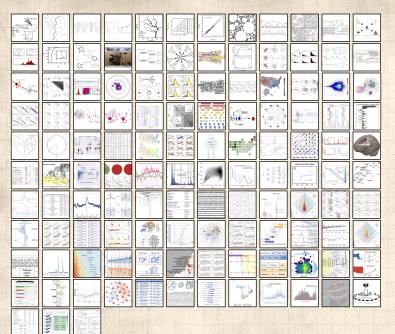
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### Basics:

Instructor: Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds

Lecture room and meeting times: Cohen Hall, 10:05 am to 11:20 am

A Office: (in theory) The Ether and/or Innovation, fourth floor

email: peter.dodds@uvm.edu

Course Website:
https://pdodds.w3.uvm.edu/teaching/courses/20252026pocsverse 🗹

& Course Twitter handle: @pocsvox

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### Potential paper product:



### Office hours:

See Teams calendar,
The Ether and/or Innovation, fourth floor

### No laptops in class:

Please take notes with pencil/pen and paper.

Also okay: Writing on a flat tablet.

### Approved etiquette mechanisms:

Raise hands for questions (always feel free to ask questions).

The class is a G rated environment (of course, sometimes we have to discuss bad things, science-style).

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# Exciting details regarding these slides:

- Three servings (all in pdf):
  - 1. Fresh: For in-class Deliveration.
  - 2. On toast: Flattened for page-turning joy.
  - 3. Freeze-dried: Pack-and-go, 3x3 slides per page.
- Presentation versions are hyperly navigable:
- References in slides link to full citation at end. [1]
- ditations contain links to pdfs for papers (if available).
- Some books will be linked to on Amazon.
- Brought to you by a frightening melange of XIMTEX , Lual TEX , Beamer , perl , Perl TeX , fevered command-line madness , and an almost fanatical devotion to the indomitable emacs . #totallynormal

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# More super exciting details:



We use Open Sans EB Garamond and make math look good:

\setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans}

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%% \usefonttheme[onlymath]{serif}

\setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX]{EB Garamond} \setsansfont[Ligatures=TeX]{EB Garamond}

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Still working towards putting the course on Github/Gitlab



And finishing writing the books ...

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# Yet more super exciting details:

- This is Season 21 of Principles of Complex Systems, Vols. 1 and 2.
- In-person lectures will be called Stories Episodes (a more elevated framing than "Streams of consciousness")
- Slide-specific curated episodes are online, and are broken into clips.
- Goal for all in-person lectures: Record with ScreenFlow, curate, send to Youtube.
- Office hours will run over Teams and be recorded.
- Some new clips may be recorded in a pretend studio.
- Other tropes 
   will be involved.

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Wonderful foundational support for PoCS Vol. 1, CoNKS CocoNuTs PoCS Vol. 2, and PoCS Vol. 3D, has come from the NSF:

«CAREER: Explorations of Complex Social and Psychological Phenomena through Multiscale Online Sociological Experiments, Empirical Studies, and Theoretical Models." 2009–2015.

SES Division of Social and Economic Sciences SBE Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences

Abstract is here ☑.

People have also said nice things about PoCS

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### Team PoCS

### Microsoft Teams + Slack

- Teams = main place for discussions about all things PoCS including assignments and projects.
- Slack = main place for students and faculty in Complex Systems and Data Science to talk about everything.
- Teams—Automatic if enrolled in the course.
- Slack—Once invited, please sign up here: https://csdsgrads.slack.com/
- Very good: Install Microsoft and Slack apps on laptops, tablets, phone, cats, dogs. Nothing will go wrong.
- Everyone will behave wonderfully.





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# Grading breakdown:

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Assignments (66%)—All assignments will be of equal weight and there will be 10  $\pm$  1 of them.

Projects/talks (24%)—Students will work on semester-long projects. Students will develop a proposal in the first few weeks of the course which will be discussed with the instructor for approval.

Details: 8% for the first talk, 8% for the final talk, and 8% for the written project.

General attendance/Class participation (10%)—Everyone is expected to behave well.



# How grading works:

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Questions are worth 3 points according to the following scale:

3 = correct or very nearly so.

3 = 1 = needs major revisions.



# Important things:

- 1. Classes run from Monday, August 28 to Friday, December 8.
- Add/Drop, Audit, Pass/No Pass deadline—Monday, September 11.
- 3. Last day to withdraw—Monday, October 30 (Sadness!).
- 4. Reading and Exam period—Saturday, December 9 to Friday, December 15.

**Do** check the course Twitter account, @pocsvox, for updates regarding the course (part of the course site).

Academic assistance: Anyone who requires assistance in any way (as per the ACCESS program or due to athletic endeavors), please see or contact me as soon as possible.

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# Popular Science Books:

### Historical artifact:



M. MITCHELL WALDROP

Shout-out: Dr. Andrew P. Morokoff ,

Shout-out: Dr. Andrew P. Morokoff 4, MBBS PhD FRACS D. Thau (Bug)



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# Popular Science Books:





"Complexity: A Guided Tour" **3** \*\* by Melanie Mitchell (2009). [12]



"The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood" **3**, **2** by James Gleick (2011). [6]



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# Books on Complexification:



"Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics" **a**, **a** by G. I. Barenblatt (1996). [3]



"Creation of the Universe" **a** 🔀 by Zhi and Xian (1989). [17]

See Freeman Dyson's The Key to Everything .

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# On complex sociotechnical systems:



"Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort" **3**. 
by G. K. Zipf (1949). [18]



"Micromotives and Macrobehavior" **3** \*\* by Thomas C. Schelling (1978). [14]



"Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another" **3**. by Philip Ball (2004). [2]

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# It's all about algorithms (stories):



John E. Mayfield

"The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation" **3** Computation by John E. Mayfield (2013). [10]



"On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction" **3**. 
by Brian Boyd (2010). [5]



"The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human" **3**. 
by Jonathan Gottschall (2013). [7]



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# A few textbooky books (dated):



"Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life" (3, 2) by Miller and Page (2007). [1]



"Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences" **3** D by Didier Sornette (2003). [15]



"Modeling Complex Systems" **3** by Nino Boccara (2004). [4]

Eventually: "Principles of Complex Systems"



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### Centers:

Santa Fe Institute (SFI)

Networks Institute at Northeastern

Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems (NICO 2)

MIT Institute for Data, Systems, AND Society

New England Complex Systems Institute (NECSI)

Michigan's Center for the Study of Complex Systems (CSCS C)



Some Data Science groups (highly variable)

Also: Indiana, Davis, Brandeis, University of Illinois, Duke, Warsaw, Melbourne, ...,

🚵 Us!!!: Vermont Complex Systems Center 🗹



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# Other inputs:



Complexity Digest:

http://www.comdig.org https://twitter.com/@cxdig





Nautilus Magazine: http://nautil.us/



Aeon: http://aeon.co/



Quanta Magazine: https://www.quantamagazine.org/

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#### The nature of PoCS:



Transitional from standard coursework to research-focused work. #alittlescary

#### Major themes:



The Complexity Manifesto 2;



Complex Systems 
 Modern, Normal Science;



Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;



Margence;



Universality and Accidents of History;



Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;



Elements: Scaling, Surprise, Networks, Robustness, Failure, and Spreading.



The Theory of Anything: Why Complexify?



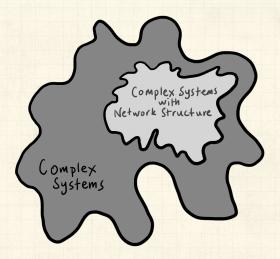
It's all about stories.

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# Complex Systems are the Big Story:



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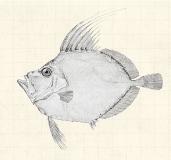


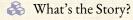
Only a bit networky: Fluids-at-large (the atmosphere, oceans, ...), organism cells, ...



# Cryptolect:

#### Course mascot:





What's the John Dory?

Hemiteleia: beers ⇒ Edward Lears ⇒ Edwards.

 $Also: Taxis \Rightarrow Boris Spasskies <math>\square \Rightarrow Borises$ 

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# Scaling phenomena:

- Allometry.
- Scaling of social phenomena: crime, creativity, and consumption.
- 🙈 Scaling in biology (elephants and platypuses).
- 🗞 Dimensional Analysis and Renormalization.
- Rower law size distributions and non-Gaussian statistics.
- A The 80/20 rule, the 1%.
- Zipf's law.
- Order from randomness.
- Fundamental mechanisms for generating power law size distributions.
- The rich-get-richer mechanism.

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# Robustness—Integrity of complex systems:

Generic failure mechanisms.

Highly Optimized Tolerance (HOT): Robustness and fragility.

How to build optimal forests.

Minimization of risk as a driver of heterogeneous structures in complex systems.

How to optimally locate facilities: hospitals, schools, and coffee shops.

## Fundamentals of Complexity:

& Emergence: More is Different.

Measurement and mismeasurement.

Universality versus path dependence.

Complexification (it all starts with gravity [17]).

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# Complex networks:

Statistical Mechanics

Structure and Dynamics

Phase transitions

Random Networks

Scale-free Networks

Small-world Networks

Why your friends are better than you.

More in PoCS, Vol. 2 in the spring.

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# Sociotechnical Systems:

Biological and social spreading models

Schelling's model of segregation [13]

Granovetter's model of imitation [8]

& Collective behavior and synchrony

Global cooperation from bad actors

Global conflicts from good actors

🙈 Stories (Homo Narrativus)

The Sociotechnocene

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### Collective decision making:



Wisdom and madness of crowds.



Systems of voting.



The role of randomness and chance.



Success inequality.



The paradox of unpredictable global fame.



Bonus knowledge: How to make things spread.



Bonus knowledge: Fate does not exist in a world of fame.

# Large-scale social patterns (maybe):



Movement



Cities



Happiness



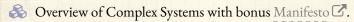
Social media

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#### Season's Narrative Arc (or Places We Will Go):



Thread of Understanding Sociotechnical Systems.

Allometric scaling in complex systems.

Size distributions of system elements:

Power-law size distributions.

Description and Mechanisms of Becoming.

Robustness of Complex Systems.

Somplex networks—how system elements are connected:

Structure, Growth Mechanisms, Processes on Networks.

Social Contagion, Voting, Fame and Fate, Stories.

Complexification: The Theory of Anything and the Rise of Algorithms The PoCSverse What's the John Dory? 48 of 59

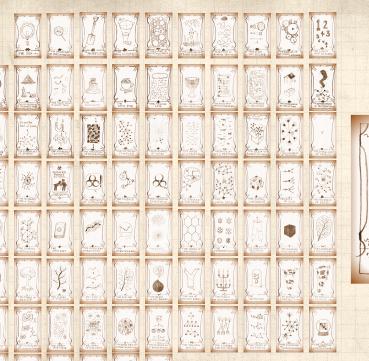
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# Projects

- Semester-long projects, teams.
- Develop proposal in first few weeks.
- May range from novel research to investigation of an established area of complex systems.
- Two talks + written piece.
- Wage of the VACC ✓ is encouraged (ability to code well = super powers).
- Massive data sets available, including Twitter.
- Possible: Work with Twitter data and Story Lab on socially meaningful problems.
- Academic output (journal papers) resulting from Principles of Complex Systems and Complex Networks can be found here . Add more!
- We'll go through a list of possible projects soon.

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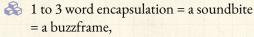
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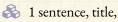
Projects

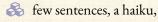


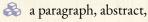
# The narrative hierarchy—Stories and Storytelling on all Scales:











short paper, essay,

long paper,

🚳 chapter,

备 book,

**3** ...

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# The Boggoracle Speaks:



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# References I

[1] P. W. Anderson.

More is different.

Science, 177(4047):393–396, 1972. pdf

[2] P. Ball.

Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another.

Farra, Straus, and Giroux, New York, 2004.

[3] G. I. Barenblatt.

Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics, volume 14 of Cambridge Texts in Applied Mathematics.

Cambridge University Press, 1996.

[4] N. Boccara.

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Springer-Verlag, New York, 2nd edition, 2004.

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### References II

[5] B. Boyd.

On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction.

Belknap Press, 2010.

[6] J. Gleick.

The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood.

Pantheon, 2011.

[7] J. Gottschall.
 The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human.
 Mariner Books, 2013.

[8] M. Granovetter.

Threshold models of collective behavior.

Am. J. Sociol., 83(6):1420–1443, 1978. pdf

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Oneworld Publications, London, UK, 2009. pdf

[10] J. E. Mayfield.

The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation.

Columbia University Press, New York, 2013.

[11] J. H. Miller and S. E. Page.

Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life.

Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ, 2007.

[12] M. Mitchell.

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Oxford University Press, New York, NY, 2009. pdf



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[13] T. C. Schelling.Dynamic models of segregation.J. Math. Sociol., 1:143–186, 1971. pdf

[14] T. C. Schelling.

Micromotives and Macrobehavior.

Norton, New York, 1978.

[15] D. Sornette.

Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences.

Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2nd edition, 2003.

[16] M. M. Waldrop.

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 World Scientific Publishing Company, 1989.

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Addison-Wesley, Cambridge, MA, 1949.

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