Course Overview for PoCS

Last updated: 2024/08/27, 08:12:46 EDT

Principles of Complex Systems, Vols. 1, 2, & 3D CSYS/MATH 6701, 6713, & a pretend number, 2024–2025| @pocsvox

Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds | @peterdodds

Computational Story Lab | Vermont Complex Systems Center Santa Fe Institute | University of Vermont

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Outline

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Describe | Explain | Create | Share | Ethos: Play







vermontcomplexsystems.org ☑

Vermont Complex Systems Center (2006–):

- Diverse research and teaching portfolio.
- Funding from many sources: NSF, NIH, DARPA, Microsoft, MITRE, Computer Associates, MassMutual, Google, foundations.
- & Regular global press coverage: NYT, BBC, WaPo, NatGeo, ...
- Sconferences: "Big Data, Big Stories", "Big Scale, Big Fail", "Prediction: the Next Big Thing", NetSci 2019 , ALife 2020 .
- Fully developed educational platform in Complex Systems and Data Science.
- Complex Networks Winter Workshops in Quebec City
- Faculty hires of true Complex Systems scholars.
- Numerous NSF CAREER awards (including PECASE).
- Connecting Graduate and Undergraduate Students across campus (SCRaPS).
- Paper Shredder, Research Jam, and ComplexiTea.
- 🙈 Talkboctopus 🗹

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Suniversity of Vermont-Google Open-Source Complex Ecosystems And Networks (OCEAN)

vermontcomplexsystems.org/partner/OCEAN/





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Sociotechnical systems

Social Contagion and Influence

- Happiness and Well-being
- & Language and Stories
- Social unrest
- Conflict
- Robotics
- Artificial Intelligence

Complex Networks

We're interested in many things:

- & Climate
- Biology
- Ecology
- & Geomorphology
- Space
- Complex Fluids
- (Smart) Power Grids
- Critical infrastructure
- Defense

Leveling up—Scaffolded educational mission:

- Public Policy
- Health and Medicine
- Brainz Brains
- Neuroscience
- Food systems
- Epidemiology
- Pandemics
- Organizations
- Economics
- 🙈 Wealth inequality
- Financial Systems

Data Science Undergrad.

- Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems and Data Science
- Fall, 2015-: MS in Complex Systems and Data Science
- Fall, 2018-: PhD in The Study of Interesting Things Complex Systems and Data Science



All the words: http://vermontcomplexsystems.org ☑.

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Dipoloma-posters:









Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems and Data Science:

- Principles of Complex Systems is one of three core requirements for UVM's five course Certificate of Graduate Study in Complex Systems .
- Modelling Complex Systems I and II
- Data Science I and II
- Principles of Complex Systems Vols. 1 and 2

What's the John

Orientation Inside the Lab that's Quantifying Happiness 🗹

by Rowan Jacobsen, August 2017. (Reprinted in UVM Quarterly, 2018.)



Basics:

A Instructor: Prof. Peter Sheridan Dodds Tarot Cards

> & Lecture room and meeting times: Morrill Hall, 010, 10:05 am to 11:20 am

Solution Office: (in theory) The Ether and/or Innovation, fourth floor

& email: peter.dodds@uvm.edu

Course Website: https://pdodds.w3.uvm.edu/teaching/courses/2024-2025pocsverse ☑

& Course Twitter handle: @pocsvox

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Framing (funfully):

Science = Area of study + Instruments of study

- Stars and Telescopes = Astronomy
- Rocks and Hammers = Geology
- Water and Partial Differential Equations = Fluid **Dynamics**
- Brains and Giant Imaging Machines = Neuroscience
- People and Deception = Social Psychology
- Mathematics and Mathematics = Pure mathematics
- Mind and Mind = Psychotherapy, Insight meditation, ...
- Complex Systems + Data Science = Postdisciplinary Systems Science

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References

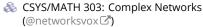
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Courses:

SYS/MATH 300: Principles of Complex Systems (@pocsvox ☑)





& MATH 237: Numerical Analysis (@MachEps237 ☑)



& MATH 266: Chaos, fractals & dynamical systems (@NonperiodicFlow 2)

MATH 330: Ordinary Differential Equations (@dallthethingsdt ♂)

Courses act as research incubators and have helped generate many papers 2

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Potential paper product:

The Syllabus ☑. and a Poster ☑.

Office hours:

See Teams calendar, The Ether and/or Innovation, fourth floor

No laptops in class:

- Please take notes with pencil/pen and paper.
- Also okay: Writing on a flat tablet.

* O 8

Funding: NSF, NIH, NIDA, NASA, MITRE, James S. McDonnell Foundation, ONR, DARPA, MassMutual, Google, Computer Associates; [YOUR WONDERFUL FUNDING AGENCY HERE]

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Exciting details regarding these slides:

- Three servings (all in pdf):
 - 1. Fresh: For in-class Deliveration. 2. On toast: Flattened for page-turning joy.
 - 3. Freeze-dried: Pack-and-go, 3x3 slides per page.
- Presentation versions are hyperly navigable: → • e = back + search + forward.
- References in slides link to full citation at end. [1]
- & Citations contain links to pdfs for papers (if available).
- Some books will be linked to on Amazon.
- Brought to you by a frightening melange of X=ETFX C, Lua ETFX C, Beamer C, perl C, PerlTeX C, fevered command-line madness , and an almost fanatical devotion \(\mathbb{C} \) to the indomitable emacs \(\mathbb{C} \). #totallynormal

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More super exciting details:

- & We use Open Sans and make math look good: \setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans} \setsansfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans} \usefonttheme[onlymath]{serif}
- & Still working towards putting the course on Github/Gitlab
- And finishing writing the books ...

Yet more super exciting details:

- A This is Season 20 of Principles of Complex Systems, Vols. 1, 2, & 3D.
- & In-person lectures will be called Stories Episodes (a more elevated framing than "Streams of consciousness")
- Slide-specific curated episodes are online, and are broken into clips.
- & Goal for all in-person lectures: Record with ScreenFlow, curate, send to Youtube.
- Office hours will run over Teams and be recorded.
- Some new clips may be recorded in a pretend studio.
- All lectures are bottle episodes .
- Other tropes
 will be involved.

Wonderful foundational support for PoCS Vol. 1, CoNKS CocoNuTs PoCS Vol. 2, and PoCS Vol. 3D, has come from the NSF:

- & "CAREER: Explorations of Complex Social and Psychological Phenomena through Multiscale Online Sociological Experiments, Empirical Studies, and Theoretical Models." 2009-2015.
- SES Division of Social and Economic Sciences SBE Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences
- Abstract is here ...
- People have also said nice things about PoCS

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Microsoft Teams + Slack

Team PoCS

- Teams = main place for discussions about all things PoCS including assignments and projects.
- Slack = main place for students and faculty in Complex Systems and Data Science to talk about everything.
- Teams—Automatic if enrolled in the course.
- Slack—Once invited, please sign up here: https://csdsgrads.slack.com/
- Very good: Install Microsoft and Slack apps on laptops, tablets, phone, cats, dogs. Nothing will go
- & Everyone will behave wonderfully.





Grading breakdown:

- Assignments (66%)—All assignments will be of equal weight and there will be 10 \pm 1 of them.
- Projects/talks (24%)—Students will work on semester-long projects. Students will develop a Details: 8% for the first talk, 8% for the final talk, and 8% for the written project.
- (10%)—Everyone is expected to behave well.

Questions are worth 3 points according to the

2 = acceptable but needs some revisions.

How grading works:

following scale:

3 = correct or very nearly so.

1 = needs major revisions.

- proposal in the first few weeks of the course which will be discussed with the instructor for approval.
- & General attendance/Class participation

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Important things:

- 1. Classes run from Monday, August 28 to Friday, December 8.
- 2. Add/Drop, Audit, Pass/No Pass deadline—Monday, September 11.
- 3. Last day to withdraw—Monday, October 30 (Sadness!).
- 4. Reading and Exam period—Saturday, December 9 to Friday, December 15.

Do check the course Twitter account, @pocsvox, for updates regarding the course (part of the course site).

Academic assistance: Anyone who requires assistance in any way (as per the ACCESS program or due to athletic endeavors), please see or contact me as soon as possible.

Popular Science Books:

Historical artifact:



'Complexity: The Emerging Science at the Edge of Order and Chaos" 3. 4 by M. Mitchell Waldrop (1993). [16]

Shout-out: Dr. Andrew P. Morokoff , MBBS PhD FRACS D.Thau (Bug)



Popular Science Books:

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"Simply Complexity: A Clear Guide to Complexity Theory" 3, 2 by Neil F. Johnson (2009). [9]





"The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood" a. 🗗 by James Gleick (2011). [6]

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Books on Complexification:



"Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics" **3**, 🖸 by G. I. Barenblatt (1996). [3]



"Creation of the Universe" 🔕 🗹 by Zhi and Xian (1989). [17]

See Freeman Dyson's ☑ The Key to Everything ☑.

A few textbooky books (dated):



References

"Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life" **3**, 🗹 by Miller and Page (2007). [11]



"Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences" a. 🖸

by Didier Sornette (2003). [15]



"Modeling Complex Systems" 🚨 🗹 by Nino Boccara (2004). [4]

Eventually: "Principles of Complex Systems"

On complex sociotechnical systems:



'Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort" (a. C by G. K. Zipf (1949). [18]



"Micromotives and Macrobehavior" 3, 2 by Thomas C. Schelling (1978). [14]



"Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another" 3, 2 by Philip Ball (2004). [2]

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Santa Fe Institute (SFI)

Centers:

- Networks Institute at Northeastern
- Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems (NICO ☑)
- MIT Institute for Data, Systems, AND Society
- New England Complex Systems Institute (NECSI)
- Michigan's Center for the Study of Complex Systems (CSCS ☑)
- Some Data Science groups (highly variable)
- Also: Indiana, Davis, Brandeis, University of Illinois, Duke, Warsaw, Melbourne, ...,
- Us!!!: Vermont Complex Systems Center

 ✓



It's all about algorithms (stories):



"The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation" 3, 2

by John E. Mayfield (2013). [10]



"On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction" 3. 2 by Brian Boyd (2010). [5]



"The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human" 3, 2 by Jonathan Gottschall (2013). [7]

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Other inputs:

Complexity Digest:

http://www.comdig.org ☑ https://twitter.com/@cxdig



Nautilus Magazine:

Aeon: http://aeon.co/

Quanta Magazine:

https://www.quantamagazine.org/

The nature of PoCS: What's the John Transitional from standard coursework to

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Major themes:

- ♣ The Complexity Manifesto
 □
 ;
- Complex Systems
 Modern, Normal Science;

research-focused work. #alittlescary

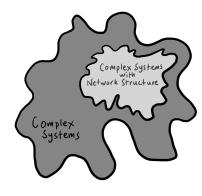
- Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;
- Emergence;
- Universality and Accidents of History;
- Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;
- Elements: Scaling, Surprise, Networks, Robustness, Failure, and Spreading.
- The Theory of Anything: Why Complexify?
- It's all about stories.

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Complex Systems are the Big Story:



Only a bit networky: Fluids-at-large (the atmosphere, oceans, ...), organism cells, ...

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Course mascot:



- What's the Story?
- What's the John Dory?
- A Hemiteleia: beers ⇒ Edward Lears ⇒ Edwards.
- Also: Taxis ⇒ Boris Spasskies ⇒ Borises

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Topics:

Scaling phenomena:

- Allometry.
- Scaling of social phenomena: crime, creativity, and consumption.
- & Scaling in biology (elephants and platypuses).
- Dimensional Analysis and Renormalization.
- Power law size distributions and non-Gaussian statistics.
- & The 80/20 rule, the 1%.
- Zipf's law.
- Order from randomness.
- Fundamental mechanisms for generating power law size distributions.
- The rich-get-richer mechanism.

Topics:

Robustness—Integrity of complex systems:

- Generic failure mechanisms.
- A Highly Optimized Tolerance (HOT): Robustness and fragility.
- How to build optimal forests.
- Minimization of risk as a driver of heterogeneous structures in complex systems.
- & How to optimally locate facilities: hospitals, schools, and coffee shops.

Fundamentals of Complexity:

- Emergence: More is Different.
- Measurement and mismeasurement.
- Universality versus path dependence.
- Complexification (it all starts with gravity [17]).

Topics:

Complex networks:

- Statistical Mechanics
- Structure and Dynamics
- Phase transitions
- Random Networks
- Scale-free Networks
- Small-world Networks
- Why your friends are better than you.
- More in PoCS, Vol. 2 in the spring.

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Sociotechnical Systems:

Topics:

- Biological and social spreading models
- Schelling's model of segregation [13]
- & Granovetter's model of imitation [8]
- & Collective behavior and synchrony
- Global cooperation from bad actors
- Global conflicts from good actors Stories (Homo Narrativus)
- The Sociotechnocene

Topics:

Collective decision making:

- Wisdom and madness of crowds.
- Systems of voting.
- The role of randomness and chance.
- Success inequality.
- The paradox of unpredictable global fame.
- Bonus knowledge: How to make things spread.
- Bonus knowledge: Fate does not exist in a world of fame.

Large-scale social patterns (maybe):

- Movement
- Cities
- A Happiness
- Social media

What's the John Season's Narrative Arc (or Places We Will Go):

- Overview of Complex Systems with bonus Manifesto ♥.
- Thread of Understanding Sociotechnical Systems.
- Allometric scaling in complex systems.
- Size distributions of system elements:
- Power-law size distributions.
- Description and Mechanisms of Becoming.
- Robustness of Complex Systems.
- Complex networks—how system elements are connected:
 - Structure, Growth Mechanisms, Processes on Networks.
- Social Contagion, Voting, Fame and Fate, Stories.
- & Complexification: The Theory of Anything and the Rise of Algorithms

Projects

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Semester-long projects, teams.

- Develop proposal in first few weeks.
- May range from novel research to investigation of an established area of complex systems.
- Two talks + written piece.
- Usage of the VACC
 is encouraged (ability to) code well = super powers).
- Massive data sets available, including Twitter.
- Possible: Work with Twitter data and Story Lab on socially meaningful problems.
- & Academic output (journal papers) resulting from Principles of Complex Systems and Complex Networks can be found here ☑. Add more!
- & We'll go through a list of possible projects soon.

The narrative hierarchy—Stories and Storytelling on all Scales:



1 to 3 word encapsulation = a soundbite = a buzzframe,

- 1 sentence, title,
- few sentences, a haiku,
- a paragraph, abstract,
- 🙈 short paper, essay,
- long paper,
- 🚓 chapter,
- 🚳 book,
- 8

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[1] P. W. Anderson.

References I

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[2] P. Ball. Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another. Farra, Straus, and Giroux, New York, 2004.

[3] G. I. Barenblatt. Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics, volume 14 of Cambridge Texts in Applied Mathematics. Cambridge University Press, 1996.

N. Boccara. [4] Modeling Complex Systems. Springer-Verlag, New York, 2nd edition, 2004.

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 Belknap Press, 2010.

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[7] J. Gottschall.

The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us
Human.

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M. Granovetter. Threshold models of collective behavior. Am. J. Sociol., 83(6):1420–1443, 1978. pdf

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[9] N. F. Johnson. Simply Complexity: A Clear Guide to Complexity Theory. Oneworld Publications, London, UK, 2009. pdf

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Columbia University Press, New York, 2013.

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Norton, New York, 1978.

[15] D. Sornette.
<u>Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences.</u>
<u>Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2nd edition, 2003.</u>

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[17] F. L. Zhi and L. S. Xian.Creation of the Universe.World Scientific Publishing Company, 1989.

[18] G. K. Zipf.
Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort.
Addison-Wesley, Cambridge, MA, 1949.

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