## Overview of Complex Systems

Principles of Complex Systems | @pocsvox CSYS/MATH 300, Fall, 2017

Prof. Peter Dodds | @peterdodds

Dept. of Mathematics & Statistics | Vermont Complex Systems Center | Vermont Advanced Computing Core | University of Vermont























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On Instagram at pratchett\_the\_cat

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## Describe | Explain | Create | Share | Ethos: Play







vermontcomplexsystems.org

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### Vermont Complex Systems Center (2006–):

- Diverse research and teaching portfolio (> 400 papers in 2010–2015).
- Funding from many sources: NSF, NIH, DARPA, MITRE, Microsoft, foundations. In 2010–2015, \$70M tagged as Complex Systems.
- 🙈 Regular global press coverage: NYT, BBC, NatGeo, ...
- Conferences: "Big Data, Big Stories", "Big Scale, Big Fail", "Prediction: the Next Big Thing" and Flash Mob Research events.
- Well developed Educational platform in Complex Systems and Data Science.
- Faculty hires of true Complex Systems scholars (+4 now).
- Numerous NSF CAREER awards (including PECASE).
- Connecting Graduate and Undergraduate Students across campus (SCRAPS) leading to real research output.

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### Vermont Complex Systems Center—Misfit toys:



Peter Dodds, Math/Stats



Josh Bongard, CS

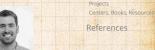


Chris Danforth, Math/Stats



Maggie Eppstein, CS







Mads Almassalkhi, EE



Garavan, Neuro/Psychiatry



Yves Dubief, ME



Jim Bagrow, Math/Stats



Puck Rombach, Math/Stats



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### We're interested in many things:

Sociotechnical systems Social Contagion and Influence Happiness and Well-being Language and Stories Social unrest Conflict Robotics Artificial Intelligence

Data Science Complex Networks Climate Biology Ecology Geomorphology Space Complex Fluids (Smart) Power Grids Critical infrastructure

Defense Policy Health systems Food systems **Epidemiology Pandemics** Organizations **Economics** Wealth inequality **Financial** Systems

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Very happy to announce our awesome new partnership with Mass Mutual to support Complex Systems/Data Science:

uvm.edu/rss/news/?Page...



12:16 PM - 7 Aug 2017





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### Educational mission:

Data Science Undergrad.

Graduate
Certificate in
Complex
Systems.

Latest: MS in Complex
Systems and Data Science.

Next: PhD in The Study of Interesting Things.



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### Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems (and Data Science):

- Principles of Complex Systems is one of two core requirements for UVM's five course teachinglearning/certificate-of-study-in-complex-systems/ Certificate of Graduate Study in Complex Systems .
- Other required course: Prof. Maggie Eppstein's "Modelling Complex Systems" (CSYS/CS 302).
- To be required: Prof. Jim Bagrow's "Data Science I" (STAT 287)
- The Sequel to PoCS: "Complex Networks" (CSYS/MATH 303).

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# Graduate Certificate in Complex Systems (and Data Science):

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Other required course: Prof. Maggie Eppstein's "Modelling Complex Systems" (CSYS/CS 302).

To be required: Prof. Jim Bagrow's "Data Science I" (STAT 287)

The Sequel to PoCS: "Complex Networks" (CSYS/MATH 303).

## Leveling up:

- & MS in Complex Systems and Data Science (Fall 2015)
- Next: PhD in Complex Systems and Data Science in the Fall of 2018

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+ Brian Tivnan's MITRE team;

Funding: NSF, NASA, MITRE, DARPA; [YOUR WONDERFUL

**FUNDING AGENCY HERE]** 

Adjacent: Strava Story Lab team

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## Courses:







- Systems (@pocsvox 🗷)
- MATH 124/122: Matrixology (Linear Algebra) (@matrixologyvox and @svdthematrices (2))
- MATH 237: Numerical Analysis (@MachEps237 ☑)
- MATH 266: Chaos, fractals & dynamical systems (@NonperiodicFlow ☑)
- MATH 330: Ordinary Differential Equations (@dallthethingsdt 2)

Courses act as research incubators and have helped generate many papers 

(35+)

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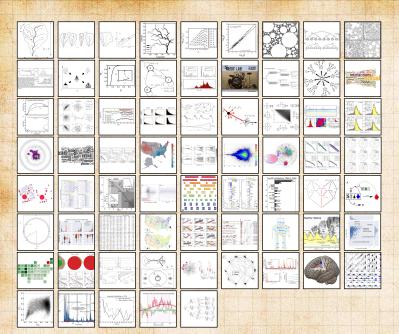
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### Basics:

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- Instructor: Prof. Peter Dodds
- Lecture room and meeting times: 102 Perkins, Tuesday and Thursday, 11:40 am to 12:55 pm
- Office: Farrell Hall, second floor, Trinity Campus
- 🙈 email: peter.dodds+pocs@uvm.edu
- Course Website:
  http://www.uvm.edu/pdodds/teaching/courses/2017-08UVM-300 🗗
- Course Twitter handle: @pocsvox
- Course hashtag: #FallPoCS2017

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## Potential paper products:

The Syllabus ☑ and a Poster ☑.

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## Potential paper products:

A The Syllabus and a Poster .

### Office hours:

1:15 pm to 2:30 pm on Tuesday, 1:15 pm to 4:45 pm Thursday, Farrell Hall, second floor, Trinity Campus

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### Three versions (all in pdf):

- 1. Presentation,
- 2. Flat Presentation,
- 3. Handout (3x2 slides per page).

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Presentation versions are hyperly navigable: ୬୯୧ = back + search + forward.

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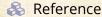
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- References in slides link to full citation at end. [1]
- Citations contain links to pdfs for papers (if available).
- 🙈 Some books will be linked to on Amazon.
- Brought to you by a frightening melange of X\_MT\_EXC, Beamer C, perl C, PerlTeX C, fevered command-line madness C, and an almost fanatical devotion C to the indomitable emacs C.

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## More super exciting details:

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We use Open Sans and make math look good: \setmainfont[Ligatures=TeX]{Open Sans}

\setsansfont[Ligatures=TeX] {Open Sans} \usefonttheme[onlymath]{serif}

Working towards putting the course on Github.







## Yet more super exciting details:

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This is Season 11 of Principles of Complex Systems.

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Lectures will be called Episodes.

Projects

All lectures are bottle depisodes de.

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Other tropes 
 will be involved.







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Projects

Last season's Episodes are here .







# Wonderful foundational support for PoCS and CoNKS has come from the NSF:

- "CAREER: Explorations of Complex Social and Psychological Phenomena through Multiscale Online Sociological Experiments, Empirical Studies, and Theoretical Models." 2009–2015.
- SES Division of Social and Economic Sciences SBE Directorate for Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences
- Abstract is here ☑.

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### We'll continue to try out Slack:



Place for discussions about all things PoCS including assignments and projects.



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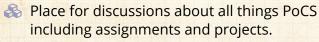
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### We'll continue to try out Slack:



Once invited, please sign up here: http://teampocs.slack.com

Very good: Install Slack app on laptops, tablets phone:

Everyone will behave wonderfully.

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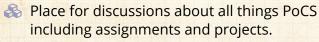






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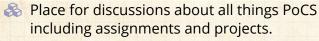
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# Grading breakdown:

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Projects/talks (36%)—Students will work on semester-long projects. Students will develop a proposal in the first few weeks of the course which will be discussed with the instructor for approval. Details: 12% for the first talk, 12% for the final talk,

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Assignments (60%)—All assignments will be of equal weight and there will be  $10 \pm 1$  of them.

and 12% for the written project.



General attendance/Class participation (4%)



# How grading works:

# Questions are worth 3 points according to the following scale:

3 = correct or very nearly so.

2 = acceptable but needs some revisions.

1 = needs major revisions.

3 0 = way off.

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# Important things:

- 1. Classes run from Tuesday, August 29 to Friday, December 8.
- Add/Drop, Audit, Pass/No Pass deadline—Monday, September 11.
- 3. Last day to withdraw—Monday, October 30 (Sadness!).
- 4. Reading and Exam period—Saturday, December 9 to Friday, December 15.

**Do** check the course Twitter account, @pocsvox, for updates regarding the course (part of the course site).

Academic assistance: Anyone who requires assistance in any way (as per the ACCESS program or due to athletic endeavors), please see or contact me as soon as possible.

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Transitional from standard coursework to research-focused work.

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# Major themes:

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## Major themes:



The Complexity Manifesto ☑;

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## Major themes:



The Complexity Manifesto ☑;



Complex Systems 
 Modern, Normal Science;

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Transitional from standard coursework to research-focused work. #alittlescary

# Major themes:



The Complexity Manifesto ☑;



Complex Systems = Modern, Normal Science;



Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;

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# Major themes:



The Complexity Manifesto ☑;



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Emergence;

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The Complexity Manifesto ☑;



Complex Systems 
 Modern, Normal Science;



Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;



Emergence;



Universality and Accidents of History;

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The Complexity Manifesto ☑;



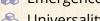
Complex Systems = Modern, Normal Science;



Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;



Emergence;



Universality and Accidents of History;



Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;

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- 🙈 Roles and limits of Data, Theory, and Experiment;
- Emergence;
- Universality and Accidents of History;
- Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;
- Elements: Scaling, Surprise, Networks, Robustness, Failure, and Spreading.

The Theory of Anything: Why Complexify?

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# Major themes:

- The Complexity Manifesto ☑;
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- & Emergence;
- Universality and Accidents of History;
- Structure and Stories: Micro-to-macro Mechanisms;
- & Elements: Scaling, Surprise, Networks, Robustness, Failure, and Spreading.
- The Theory of Anything: Why Complexify?
- It's all about stories.

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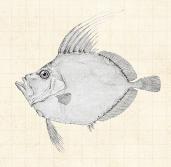
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# What's the Story?

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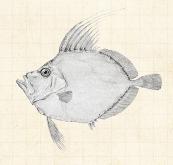
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What's the Story?



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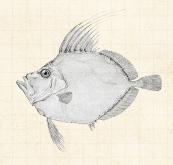
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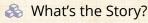


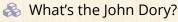




Course mascot:







What's the John Dory for Rhyming Slang 
 ✓?

Hemiteleia: beers → Edward Lears → Edwards

Also: Taxis ⇔ uris spassion I (1) ⇒ Borises

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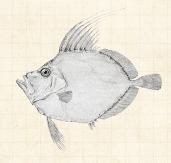
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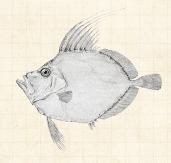
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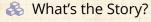




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Course mascot:





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- Also: Taxis ⇒ Boris Spasskies Borises

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## Scaling phenomena:

- Allometry
- Scaling of social phenomena: crime, creativity, and consumption.
- Power law size distributions and non-Gaussian statistics
- Zipf's law
- Key mechanisms for generating power law size distributions
- Scaling in biology (elephants and platypuses).
- Law and Order—Theoricide Unit.
- Dimensional Analysis and Renormalization.

### Orientation

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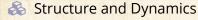
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# Complex networks:



Statistical Mechanics

Phase transitions

Random Networks

Scale-free Networks

Small-world Networks

Multilayer networks

Much more in Complex Networks next semester

## Multiscale complex systems:

Hierarchies and Scaling

Modularity

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## Integrity of complex systems:

- Generic failure mechanisms
- Network robustness
- Highly Optimized Tolerance (HOT): Robustness and fragility
- Predictablity

## Information and Language:

- Search in networked systems (e.g., the web, social systems)
- Search on scale-free networks
- Knowledge trees, metadata and tagging
- Evolution and structure of natural languages

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## Sociotechnical Systems:

- Biological and social spreading models
- Schelling's model of segregation [13]
- & Granovetter's model of imitation [8]
- Collective behavior and Synchrony
- Global cooperation from bad actors
- Global conflicts from good actors
- Stories (Homo Narrativus)
- The Sociotechnocene

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## Large-scale social patterns:

- Movement of individuals
- Cities
- A Happiness
- Twitter

## Collective decision making:

- Wisdom and madness of crowds
- Systems of voting
- The role of randomness and chance
- Success inequality: superstardom

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## The Secret of Success will be revealed:

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## Overview of Complex Systems with bonus Manifesto .

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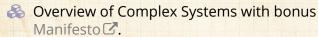
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Thread of Understanding Sociotechnical Systems.

Allometric scaling in complex systems. Size distributions of system elements:

Robustness of Complex Systems.

Complex networks—how system e

Complex networks—how system elements are connected:

Complexification: The Theory of Anything and the Rise of Algorithms

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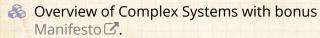
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Allometric scaling in complex systems.

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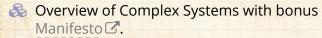
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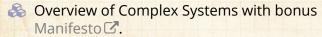
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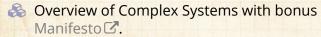
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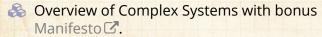
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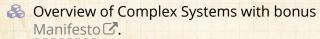
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### Season's Narrative Arc (or Places We Will Go):



- Thread of Understanding Sociotechnical Systems.
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### Schedule in detail:

Week # (dates)	Tuesday	Thursday
1 (8/29 and 8/31)	Overview; Fundamentals:	Scaling
	The Complexity Manifesto	
2 (9/05 and 9/07)	Power-law size distributions	Zipf's law; Fundamentals: Data, Emer-
		gence, Limits to Understanding
3 (9/12 and 9/14)	Projects; Power-law mechanisms: Ran-	Power-law mechanisms:
	domness	Variable Transformation
4 (9/19 and 9/21)	Power-law mechanisms: The Rich-Get-Richer	Power-law mechanisms: Optimization
5 (9/26 and 9/28)	Robustness and Fragility	Fundamentals: Statistical Mechanics Language evolution
6 (10/03 and 10/05)	Robustness vs. SOC	Complex networks: Introduction
0 (10/03 and 10/03)	Nobustiless vs. SOC	Basics and Examples networks
N Comments		Small-world networks
7 (10/10 and 10/12)	Complex networks: Key Properties	Complex networks:
	Generalized random	Small-world networks
8 (10/17 and 10/19)	Complex networks:	Project presentations†
	Scale-free networks	
9 (10/24 and 10/26)	Project presentations†	Complex networks:
	• •	Scale-free networks
10 (10/31 and 11/02)	Complex networks:	Contagion: Introduction
	Scale-free networks	
11 (11/07 and 11/09)	Contagion	Biological Contagion
12 (11/14 and 11/16)	Social Contagion	Social Contagion
13 (11/21 and 11/23)	Thanksgiving	Thanksgiving
14 (11/28 and 11/30)	Voting and Success	(Away: Quarterology)
15 (12/05 and 12/07)	Stories	The Big Story

<sup>†: 3-4</sup> minutes each + 1 or 2 questions;

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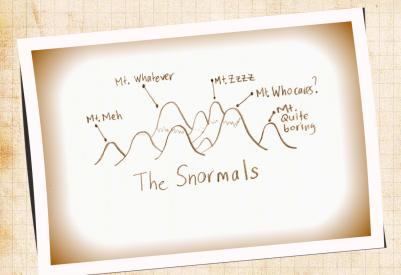
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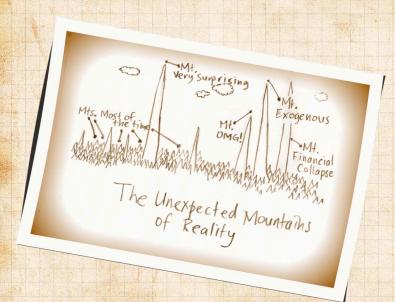
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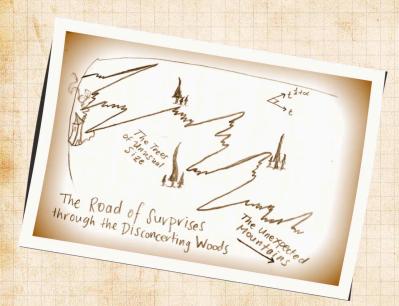
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### Semester-long projects, teams.

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Semester-long projects, teams.



Develop proposal in first few weeks.

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Semester-long projects, teams.



Develop proposal in first few weeks.



May range from novel research to investigation of an established area of complex systems.

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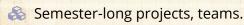
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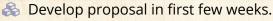
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May range from novel research to investigation of an established area of complex systems.

Two talks + written piece.

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- Semester-long projects, teams.
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- Usage of the VACC is encouraged (ability to code well = super powers).
- Massive data sets available, including Twitter.

Possible: Work with Twitter data and Story Lab on socially meaningful problems.

Academic output (journal papers) resulting from Principles of Complex Systems and Complex Networks can be found be etc. Add more!

We'll go through a list of possible projects soon.

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- Semester-long projects, teams.
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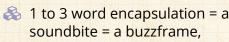






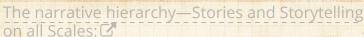
# on all Scales:





- 1 sentence, title,
- few sentences, a haiku,
- a paragraph, abstract,
- short paper, essay,
- long paper,
- 🚓 chapter,
- 备 book,





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## Popular Science Books:

### Historical artifact:



"Complexity: The Emerging Science at the Edge of Order and Chaos" 3 2 by M. Mitchell Waldrop (1993). [16]

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## Popular Science Books:

### Historical artifact:



"Complexity: The Emerging Science at the Edge of Order and Chaos" & C by M. Mitchell Waldrop (1993). [16]

Shout-out: Dr. Andrew P. Morokoff , MBBS PhD FRACS D.Thau (Bug)





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## Popular Science Books:



"Simply Complexity: A Clear Guide to Complexity Theory" **3** C by Neil F. Johnson (2009). [9]



"Complexity: A Guided Tour" **3** 2 by Melanie Mitchell (2009). [12]



"The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood" **3** 🖸 by James Gleick (2011). [6]

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## On complex sociotechnical systems:



"Human Behaviour and the Principle of Least-Effort" **3**. by G. K. Zipf (1949). [17]



"Micromotives and Macrobehavior" **3 2** by Thomas C. Schelling (1978). [14]



"Critical Mass: How One Thing Leads to Another" **3** 🗷 by Philip Ball (2004). [2]

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## It's all about algorithms (stories):



"The Engine of Complexity: Evolution as Computation" **3** 🖸 by John E. Mayfield (2013). [10]



"On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction" **3** D by Brian Boyd (2010). [5]



"The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us Human" **3** by Jonathan Gottschall (2013). [7]



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### A few textbooky books:



"Complex Adaptive Systems: An introduction to computational models of social life" **a** 

by John H. Miller and Scott E. Page and John H. Miller and Scott E. Page (2007). [11]



"Critical Phenomena in Natural Sciences" **3** 🗷 by Didier Sornette (2003). [15]



"Modeling Complex Systems" **3** 2 by Nino Boccara (2004). [4]

Eventually: "Principles of Complex Systems"

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## Books on scaling:



"Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics" **3** C by G. I. Barenblatt (1996). [3]

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### Relevant online courses:

- Melanie Mitchell (Santa Fe Institute):
  Introduction to Complexity
- Lada Adamic (Facebook): Social Network Analysis
- ♣ Principles of Complex Systems and Complex Networks

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### Centers:

- Santa Fe Institute (SFI)
- New England Complex Systems Institute (NECSI)
- Michigan's Center for the Study of Complex Systems (CSCS ☑)
- Northwestern Institute on Complex Systems (NICO ☑)
- Also: Indiana, Davis, Brandeis, University of Illinois, Duke, Warsaw, Melbourne, ...,
- & Vermont Complex Systems Center



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### Other inputs:



### Complexity Digest:

http://www.comdig.org https://twitter.com/@cxdig





Nautilus Magazine: http://nautil.us/



Aeon: http://aeon.co/

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- G. I. Barenblatt. [3] Scaling, self-similarity, and intermediate asymptotics, volume 14 of Cambridge Texts in Applied Mathematics. Cambridge University Press, 1996.
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On the Origin of Stories: Evolution, Cognition, and Fiction.
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[6] J. Gleick. The Information: A History, A Theory, A Flood. Pantheon, 2011.

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[7] J. Gottschall.

The Storytelling Animal: How Stories Make Us

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M. Granovetter.
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[13] T. C. Schelling.

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[14] T. C. Schelling.

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[15] D. Sornette.

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